

## Birdsfoot Native Nursery - 2023 Species List/Guide - Updated 1.08.2023

### Wildflowers

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Soil Moisture</u>	<u>Bloom Time</u>	<u>Bloom</u>
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	1'-3'	Partial Shade - Full Shade	Medium/Wet - Medium/Dry	July - September	White
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	Yellow Giant Hyssop	4'-7'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Wet - Medium/Dry	July - October	Yellow
<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	White Snakeroot	2'	Partial Shade - Full Shade	Medium/Wet - Medium/Dry	July - October	White
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting	1'-3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Dry	June - September	White
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canada Anemone	1'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Wet-Medium	May - June	White
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	Thimbleweed	2'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	June - July	Greenish White
<i>Antennaria parlinii</i>	Pussytoes	3"-16"	Full Sun - Part Shade	Dry	May - June	White
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild Columbine	12"-24"	Full Sun - Full Shade	Medium - Dry	May - June	Red/ Yellow
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	Prairie Sage	1' - 3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Med - Dry	July - October	Green
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed	3'-4'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium	June - August	Pink
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common Milkweed	3'-5'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	June - August	Pink
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Weed	1'-3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	June - August	Orange
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	Whorled Milkweed	1'-3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	July-August	White
<i>Baptisia lactea</i>	White Wild Indigo	2'-4'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	May - July	White
<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Wood Mint	1'-3'	Part Shade - Full Shade	Medium	June - September	White
<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i>	False Boneset	3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Dry - Dry	August - September	Cream
<i>Campanula americana</i>	Tall Bellflower	3'-5'	Part Shade - Full Shade	Medium	July - September	Blue
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	6"-18"	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Dry - Dry	June - September	Purple
<i>Cassia herbacarpa</i>	Wild Senna	3' -7'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium	July-August	Yellow
<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i>	Fireweed	4'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Wet - Medium/Dry	June - August	Pink
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead	2'-3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium/Wet	August - September	White
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Sand (Lanceleaf) Coreopsis	1'-2'	Full Sun	Medium/Dry - Dry	May - August	Yellow
<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	Prairie Coreopsis	2'-3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	June - August	Yellow
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	Tall Coreopsis	3'-6'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Wet - Medium/Dry	July - October	Yellow
<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i>	Rock Harlequin	2'-3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Dry - Dry	June - September	Pink/Yellow
<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	Pale Purple Coneflower	3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	June - July	Pink
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Purple Coneflower	2'-4'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Wet - Medium/Dry	July - September	Purple
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	Rattlesnake Master	2'-4'	Full Sun	Medium/Wet - Medium/Dry	July - September	White
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Boneset	4'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium/Wet	July - September	White
<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	Bigleaf Aster	1'	Part Shade - Full Shade	Medium - Dry	August - October	White
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Grass leaved Goldenrod	3'-6'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Dry	June - September	Yellow
<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	Spotted Joe-Pye Weed	3'-6'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium/Wet	July - September	Pink
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild Strawberry	6"	Full Sun - Full Shade	Medium/Wet - Dry	April - June	White
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Bottle Gentian	1'-3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Wet - Medium	August - October	Blue
<i>Geum allepicum</i>	Yellow Avens	1'-3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Wet - Medium/Dry	June - July	Yellow
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie Smoke	6"-12"	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	April - June	Rose
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	3'-5'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium	August - October	Yellow
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	Tall Sunflower	4'-8'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Wet - Medium	July - September	Yellow
<i>Helianthus mollis</i>	Downy Sunflower	2'-4'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Medium/Dry	July - September	Yellow
<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>	Western Sunflower	2'-4'	Full Sun	Medium - Dry	July - September	Yellow
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Early (oxeye) Sunflower	3'-5'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Wet - Medium/Dry	June - September	Yellow
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	Prairie Alumroot	1'-2'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Wet - Medium/Dry	June - July	Green
<i>Hibiscus moscheuto</i>	Swamp Rose Mallow	4'-6'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium/Wet	July - September	Pink/White

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<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Wild Blue Iris	2'-3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium	May - July	Blue
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	Rough Blazing Star	3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	July - October	Purple
<i>Liatris scariosa</i>	Northern Blazing Star	2'-3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	August - September	Purple
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Marsh Blazing Star	2'-4'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium	July - September	Purple
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower	2'-4'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium/Wet	July - September	Red
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great Blue Lobelia	1'-3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium	July - October	Blue
<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Wild Lupine	1.5'-2.5'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Dry - Dry	May - July	Blue - Purple
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Bergamot	2'-4'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Wet - Dry	July - September	Purple
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Horsemint	2'	Full Sun	Medium/Dry - Dry	July - September	Purple
<i>Oligoneuron ridellii</i>	Riddell's Goldenrod	3'	Full Sun	Wet - Medium	August - October	Yellow
<i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i>	Stiff Goldenrod	3'-5'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	August - October	Yellow
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Evening Primrose	6'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	June - September	Yellow
<i>Opuntia cespitosa</i>	Prickly Pear	1'	Full Sun	Dry	June - August	Yellow
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	Wild Quinine	2'-3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Wet - Medium/Dry	June - August	White
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Foxglove Beard Tongue	2'-4'	Full Sun - Full Shade	Medium - Dry	June - July	White
<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Hairy Beard Tongue	1'-2'	Full Sun - Full Shade	Medium - Dry	May - June	Purple
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Woodland Phlox	1'-2'	Part Shade - Full Shade	Medium/Wet - Medium/Dry	May - June	Blue
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed	8"	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium/Wet	June - September	Yellow
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Mountain Mint	2'-3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium/Dry	June - September	White
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Gray Headed Cone	3'-5'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	June - September	Yellow
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Showy Coneflower	1.5'-3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	July - October	Orange
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black Eyed Susan	2'-3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Wet - Dry	June - October	Yellow
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Cut-leaf (green head) Coneflower	6'-7'	Full Sun - Full Shade	Wet - Medium	July - October	Yellow
<i>Rudbeckia submentosa</i>	Sweet Black Eyed Susan	5'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	August - October	Yellow
<i>Ruellia humilis</i>	Wild Petunia	1'-2'	Full Sun	Medium - Dry	June - August	Violet
<i>Silphium intergrifolium</i>	Rosinweed	5'	Full Sun	Medium - Dry	July - September	Yellow
<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	Compass Plant	3'-8'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	July - September	Yellow
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	Cup Plant	3'-8'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Wet - Dry	July - September	Yellow
<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i>	Prairie Dock	4'-8'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	July - September	Yellow
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Blue-Stemmed Goldenrod	3'	Full Sun - Full Shade	Medium - Dry	August - October	Yellow
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Zig-Zag Goldenrod	3'	Part Shade - Full Shade	Medium/Wet - Medium/Dry	August - October	Yellow
<i>Solidago hispida</i>	Hairy Goldenrod	3'	Full Sun	Dry	August - October	Yellow
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Grey Goldenrod	2'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Dry	August - October	Yellow
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Showy Goldenrod	3'-5'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Dry	August - October	Yellow
<i>Symphotrichum laevis</i>	Smooth Blue Aster	2'-4'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Wet - Medium/Dry	August - October	Blue
<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster	4'-5'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium/Dry	August - October	Purple
<i>Symphotrichum oolentangiense</i>	Sky Blue Aster	3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	August - October	Blue
<i>Symphotrichum pilosum</i>	Frost Aster	3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	September - October	White
<i>Symphotrichum puniceum</i>	Swamp Aster	3'-6'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium	August - October	Light Blue - White
<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	Tall Meadow Rue	6'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium/Wet	June - July	White
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	Spiderwort	3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Wet - Dry	May - July	Blue
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue Vervain	5'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium	July - September	Blue

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<i>Verbena stricta</i>	Hoary Vervain	2'	Full Sun	Dry	June - September	Blue
<i>Vernonia missurica</i>	Ironweed	6'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium	July - September	Purple
<i>Vernonicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's Root	5'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium	June - August	White
<i>Viola palmata</i>	Wood Violet	6"-8"	Full Shade	Medium/Wet - Medium/Dry	April - May	Purple
<i>Ziza aurea</i>	Golden Alexanders	3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	April - June	Yellow

#### Grasses, Rushes and Sedges

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Soil Moisture</u>	<u>Type</u>
<i>Ammophila breviligulata</i>	American Beach Grass	1'-3'	Full Sun	Dry	
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big Bluestem	7'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Wet - Dry	Warm
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Side Oats Grama	2'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Dry	Warm
<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Bebb's Sedge	2'-3'	Full Sun	Medium/Wet - Medium	Cool
<i>Carex bicknelli</i>	Bicknell's Sedge	1.5'-3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium/Dry	Cool
<i>Carex blanda</i>	Wood Sedge	1'-2'	Full Shade - Part Shade	Wet - Medium/Dry	Cool
<i>Carex brevior</i>	Plains Oval Sedge	1'	Full Shade - Part Shade	Medium/Wet - Dry	Cool
<i>Carex comosa</i>	Bristly Sedge	2'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium/Wet	Cool
<i>Carex crinita</i>	Fringed Sedge	3'	Full Sun - Full Shade	Wet - Medium/Wet	Cool
<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Penn Sedge	8"	Full Sun - Full Shade	Medium - Dry	Cool
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Brown Fox Sedge	3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium	Cool
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada Wild Rye	3'-6'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Wet - Dry	Cool
<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	Bottlebrush Grass	3'	Part Shade - Full Shade	Medium - Dry	Cool
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Purple Love Grass	1'-3'	Full Sun	Medium - Dry	Warm
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush	1'-4'	Full Sun	Wet - Medium/Wet	Cool
<i>Koeleria cristata</i>	June Grass	1'-2'	Full Sun	Medium - Dry	Cool
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switchgrass	5'-6'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Wet - Dry	Warm
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem	3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	Warm
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Dark Green Bulrush	5'	Full Sun	Wet - Medium/Wet	Cool
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Wool Grass	5'	Full Sun	Wet - Medium/Wet	Cool
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian Grass	5'-7'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	Warm
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Prairie Dropseed	2'-3'	Full Sun Part Shade	Medium/Wet - Dry	Cool
<i>Tridens flavus</i>	Purpletop Grass	3'-4'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Dry - Dry	Warm

#### Shrubs

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Height</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Soil Moisture</u>	<u>Bloom Time</u>	<u>Bloom</u>
<i>Alnus incana (rugosa)</i>	Speckled Alder	15'-25'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium/Wet	April - May	Brown
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	Lead Plant	2'-4'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	June - August	Purple
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey Tea	3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	June - August	White
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush	6'-12'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium/Wet	June - August	White/Pink
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's Bower	Vine up to 10' long	Full Sun - Full Shade	Wet - Medium	July - September	White
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky Dogwood	8'-10'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium	June - July	White
<i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i>	Shrubby Cinquefoil	3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Wet - Dry	July - October	Yellow
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Northern Bush Honeysuckle	3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium - Dry	June - August	Yellow/Orange
<i>Hypericum kalmianum</i>	Kalm's St. Johns Wort	3'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Wet - Medium/Dry	July - September	Yellow
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Shrubby St. Johns Wort	4'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Wet - Medium/Dry	July - September	Yellow
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Ninebark	6'-9'	Full Sun	Medium/Wet - Medium/Dry	June - July	White
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Common Elderberry	8'-10'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Medium/Wet - Medium/Dry	June - August	White
<i>Spiraea alba</i>	Meadowsweet	2'-5'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium	June - September	White
<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>	Highbush Cranberry	8'-12'	Full Sun - Part Shade	Wet - Medium	May - June	White